

Final Species Datasheet JamU+CalU+SUK-Phase I

Datasheet No. A-416.020.003
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Eryngium foetidum* L.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. **Synonyms:** *Eryngium foetidum* Walter, *Eryngium foetidum* f. *comosum* Urb., *Eryngium foetidum* f. *nudum* H. Wolff.

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicot
- Clade: Asterids
- Clade: Campanulids
- Order: Apiales Nakai
- Family: Apiaceae Lindl.
- Genus: *Eryngium* Tourn. ex L.
- Species: *E. foetidum* L.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Division: Phanerogamia
- Class: Dicotyledons
- Subclass: Polypetalae
- Series: Calyciflorae
- Cohors: Umbellales
- Ordo: Umbelliferae Juss.
- Genus: *Eryngium* Tourn. ex L.
- Species: *E. foetidum* L.

4. Distribution:

Global: Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Leeward Island, Mexico Central, Mexico Gulf, Mexico Northeast, Mexico Southeast, Mexico Southwest, Nicaragua, Panamá, Peru, Puerto Rico, Southwest Caribbean, Suriname, Trinidad-Tobago, Venezuela, Windward Island, Bangladesh, Borneo, Cambodia, Cameroon, China, East Himalaya, Fiji, Florida, Georgia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Gulf of Guinea Island, Hawaii, India, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Laos, Liberia, Malaya, Myanmar, Nepal, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka, Uganda, Vietnam, Zaïre

India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Kerala, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Orissa, Utter Pradesh, West Bengal

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Wild

6. Threat Status:

IUCN

BSI

7. Habit and Habitat: Herb

8. Life Form:

9. Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C-value

Methodology

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=16^{6,7}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=8^7$

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level:

Image file

17. Agametoploidy:

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocations etc):